



NPORE[®] Ceramic Separators

Nanocomposite separators for increased battery safety

NPORE[®] is the world's first flexible, free-standing ceramic nanoporous membrane separator for lithium-ion batteries. Patented NPORE[®] separators eliminate the use of a plastic substrate, while providing superior functionality and outstanding heat resistance for current and next generation lithium-ion batteries.

As the demand for electric vehicles (EVs) and high-energy storage systems accelerates, next-generation batteries must deliver increased performance at lower cost, all while satisfying stringent safety requirements. The separator is arguably the most important component for achieving safety at the cell level, separating and insulating the positive and negative electrodes of lithium batteries from each other, but standard separators' plastic layers can shrink under high heat, compromising the safety of the cell. In contrast, NPORE[®] separators' high temperature stability and unique properties help reduce the risk of thermal runaway. These battery innovations are covered by a large portfolio of pending and issued patents worldwide (see, metamaterial.com/intellectual-property).

BENEFITS



NON-FLAMMABLE



UNIFORM AND NARROW
PORE SIZE DISTRIBUTION



<1% SHRINKAGE
AT 220°C



5X HIGHER THERMAL
CONDUCTIVITY

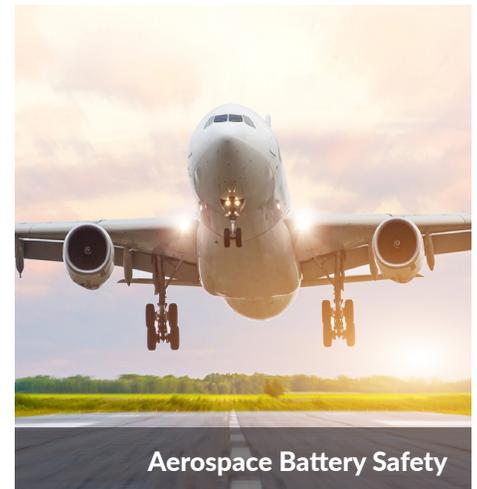


3X GREATER COMPRESSION
RESISTANCE



SUPERIOR ABUSE
RESISTANCE

APPLICATIONS



SPECIFICATIONS

Thermal Stability

Best-in-class dimensional stability with <1% shrinkage at 220°C
Enables drying of cell stacks or jelly rolls at 130°C or higher
Up to 5x higher thermal conductivity vs. plastic separators
Non-flammable

Electrochemical Performance

Rapid and complete wet out with battery electrolytes
Greater compression resistance vs. plastic separators
Excellent electrolyte conductivity
Uniform and narrow pore size distribution
Excellent chemical stability

Increased Battery Safety

Nail penetration testing is a type of safety testing done to simulate internal short-circuiting. The sample battery is penetrated with a nail to simulate an internal short-circuit and verify that the battery does not catch fire or burst.

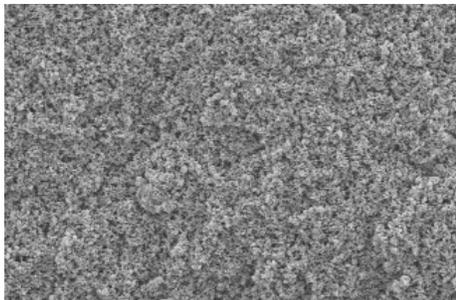
The images below demonstrate the dramatic benefits of NPORE® nanoporous ceramic battery separators over typical polyolefin (PE) separators in lithium-ion batteries.



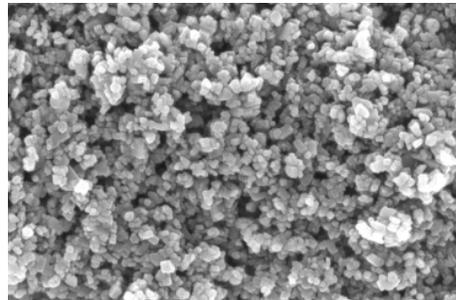
NPORE® Separator
Same cell design and capacity, the only
difference is the separator



Polyolefin Control Separator
Same cell design and capacity, the only
difference is the separator



Cross-Section NPORE® Separator
(Magnification: 5000x)



NPORE® 20 Surface
(Magnification: 75,000x)